

## Understanding Morse ID Communications on the GMRS-RPT50

Morse ID transmits identification signals in Morse code at intervals you set. These signals are typically sent without DCS or CTCSS tones. As a result, handheld receivers set to accept only communications with these tones will not detect the Morse ID signals. This ensures that all transmissions are properly identified while minimizing disruptions to main communication channels. By making the Morse ID signals receivable by any device tuned to the repeater's frequency, regardless of tone squelch settings, consistent identification is maintained. The GMRS-RPT50 V1.003R firmware allows users to choose whether CW ID (Morse ID) is sent with or without PL (CTCSS / DCS) tones, providing flexibility based on user preferences and communication needs.

### GMRS Repeater Operation and Etiquette

In the GMRS system, repeaters do not have their own individual call signs. Instead, they operate under the call sign of the licensed GMRS operator who owns or controls the repeater. This owner's call sign is used for all family members utilizing the repeater, adhering to FCC regulations.

Every 15 minutes (at minimum) during operation, the call sign of the owner must be announced to satisfy the requirements for repeater identification. This can be done either manually by the person transmitting at that time or automatically by the repeater's built-in identification system. The use of a single call sign simplifies the identification process and ensures compliance with legal requirements.

Whether the repeater is private or public, it operates under the call sign of its owner, and this call sign must be used for identification. Individual users and their family members should use their personal call signs during communication. Additionally, users call signs should be verbally announced at 15-minute intervals.

### Repeater Etiquette for GMRS Users

- 1. Identify Regularly:** Always use the correct GMRS call sign for identification, especially when starting and ending transmissions, and every 15 minutes during communication.
- 2. Respect Access:** Only use a repeater if you have explicit permission from the owner or if it is designated as open for public use.

3. **Monitor Before Transmitting:** Always listen to ensure the frequency is clear before transmitting to avoid interrupting ongoing conversations.
4. **Maintain Privacy and Courtesy:** Be mindful of the shared nature of the repeater and communicate respectfully and efficiently, keeping transmissions brief and to the point.

Following these guidelines helps maintain a harmonious and functional environment for all GMRS users.